

The Bram Stoker Awards™ Rules – 2012

These Rules for The Bram Stoker Awards™ are for works published in 2012 (and have no impact upon works published in 2011, for which the Bram Stoker Award™ Rules for 2011 apply). They will remain in place for subsequent years unless amended).

Categories

The annual Bram Stoker Awards™ for Superior Achievement may be presented in the following categories for specific works:

- Superior Achievement in a Novel
- Superior Achievement in a First Novel
- Superior Achievement in a Graphic Novel
- Superior Achievement in a Young Adult Novel
- Superior Achievement in Long Fiction
- Superior Achievement in Short Fiction
- Superior Achievement in a Fiction Collection
- Superior Achievement in a Screenplay
- Superior Achievement in a Poetry Collection
- Superior Achievement in an Anthology
- Superior Achievement in Nonfiction

Move to a Partial Jury system:

Prior to the start of each Awards year, HWA's President will select a Stoker Awards Chairperson(s). The Chairperson(s) and the President will then select a Chair for each of the Bram Stoker Awards™ category Juries. The Chairperson(s) and the relevant Jury Chair then select four further jurors (for a total of five jurors per category); all Chairs and Jurors are drawn from volunteers within the organization, and are required to be Active or Lifetime Members. A juror is allowed to sit on more than one jury; however, a juror is ineligible to compete in any category for which they sit on a jury in that awards year. Jurors are asked to commit to: 1) Reading a significant amount of work throughout the year; 2) conferring with other jurors in their category; and 3) being as objective as possible when considering works.

"Spamming" any member of a jury (i.e., an author making unsolicited requests to have their own work considered) will result in immediate disqualification of that work. Those wishing to bring their work to the attention of jury members may do so only by following the Rules established for that purpose.

At the end of each awards year, jurors in each category will select their top five works, which will then move onto the preliminary ballot; the remaining five works in each category preliminary ballot will be those receiving the most Recommendations from the general membership. Active and Lifetime Members will vote on this combined Preliminary Ballot to

determine five works to appear on the Final Stoker ballot in that category. The Final ballot will be voted on by HWA's Active and Lifetime members to determine category winner(s).

Authorized by Resolution of the Board of Directors, Horror Writers Association

2012 Bram Stoker Awards™ Rules

AUTHORITY

These Rules are effective immediately for all works published in 2012. They supersede and replace all previous versions of the Bram Stoker Awards™ Rules.

These Rules are established to comply with Section X of the Horror Writers Association ByLaws effective 23 March 2010, as enacted by a vote of the Active Members of the Horror Writers Association.

The section reads in full:

X Awards

X
1

The Horror Writers Association shall present annual awards to honor outstanding creative performance in the field of Horror and Dark Fantasy. These awards shall be known as the Bram Stoker Awards™ for Superior Achievement.

X
2

The recipients of the Bram Stoker Awards™ for Superior Achievement shall be chosen, and the Awards presented, in accord with procedures established by the Bram Stoker Award Rules. The Bram Stoker Award Rules shall be enacted subsequent to the ratification of these Bylaws by a vote of the Board. The Bram Stoker Award Rules for each year shall be set by the Board no later than 31 December for the subsequent year (and no later than 31 July in 2010 for the 2011 publication year) and publicly advised to all Members no later than 14 January for the year to which they apply (and no later than 14 August in 2010 for the 2011 publication year). This Bylaw applies only to the Awards for works published in 2011 and subsequently. The previous version of this Bylaw remains in place for works published during 2009 and 2010.

X
3

In any year the Board may choose to present Bram Stoker Lifetime Achievement Awards to any individual. No more than three Lifetime Achievement Awards may be given in any one calendar year.

2012 RULES

I. Nature of the Awards

- a. Annual presentation: Each year the Horror Writers Association presents Awards for outstanding writing in the dark fantasy/horror/occult genre.
 - b. Superior Achievement: In recognition of the unique nature of every writer's work and the impossibility of comparing unlike stories and judging one of them "best," the HWA eschews the label "Best of the Year" in favor of "for Superior Achievement."
 - c. Name: These awards are named in honor of Bram Stoker, the author of *Dracula*.
 - d. The name of the Awards has been trademarked by the Horror Writers Association and all those using the term should endeavor to include the Trademark symbol so that references will read: The Bram Stoker Awards™. An individual Award should be referred to as in the following example: The Bram Stoker Award™ for Superior Achievement in a Novel.
-

II. Administration of the Awards

The following 'Plain English' summary of the process established by these Rules as governing the Bram Stoker Awards™ for Superior Achievement is for informational purposes only. Any difference between this Summary and the effect of any Rule(s) is unintentional and the Rules themselves will apply in the case of any contention.

Prior to the start of each Awards year, HWA's President will select a Stoker Awards Chairperson(s). The Chairperson(s) will then select five jurors for each of the Bram Stoker Awards™ categories; those jurors will be drawn from volunteers within the organization, who are also required to be Active members. A juror is allowed to sit on more than one jury; however, a juror is ineligible to compete in any category for which they sit on a jury in that awards year. Jurors are asked to commit to: 1) Reading a significant amount of work throughout the year; 2) conferring with other jurors in their category; and 3) being as objective as possible when considering works.

"Spamming" any member of a jury (i.e., an author making unsolicited requests to have their own work considered) will result in immediate disqualification of that work. Those wishing to bring their work to the attention of jury members may do so only by following the Rules established for that purpose.

At the end of each awards year, jurors in each category will select their top five works, which will then move onto the preliminary ballot; the remaining five works in each category preliminary ballot will be those receiving the most Recommendations from the members. Active and Lifetime Members will vote on this combined Preliminary Ballot to determine five works to appear on the Final Stoker ballot in that category. The Final ballot will be voted on by HWA's Active and Lifetime members to determine category winner(s).

- a. Awards Committee: The Bram Stoker Awards™ for Superior Achievement will be overseen by the HWA Awards Committee. The Awards Committee includes the following positions:
 - Chairman
 - Compiler of Recommendations
 - Verifier of Eligibility
 - Trustee Member
 - At-Large Member(s) (optional)
- b. Chairman of the Awards Committee: The Chairman of the Awards Committee is appointed by the President of HWA, and may be any member of HWA other than the President himself. The President may appoint co-Chairmen. The Chairman is responsible for general oversight of the awards process, for ensuring that the officers and other committee members carry out their assigned duties in the awards process, and for other duties as described elsewhere in these rules. The Chairman will consult with the Chairman of the Lifetime Achievement Award Committee (described in Section V). The Chairman serves indefinitely; he may resign at any time, or may be removed by the President at any time.
- c. Compiler of Recommendations: The Compiler of Recommendations is appointed by the President of HWA, and may be any member of HWA. The Compiler of Recommendations will receive and compile recommendations on at least a monthly basis. His e-mail address will appear prominently in every issue of the newsletter. His duties are further described under Section VI ("Recommendations"), below. The Compiler serves indefinitely; he may resign at any time, or may be removed by the President at any time. In the event that the Compiler

- resigns or is removed, he will turn over all records to his successor as soon as possible and will promptly forward any misdirected recommendations received thereafter.
- d. Verifier of Eligibility: The Verifier of Eligibility is appointed by the President of HWA, and may be any member of HWA other than the President himself. The Verifier of Eligibility is responsible for determining whether recommended works are eligible, and ensuring that no ineligible work is included on the Preliminary Ballot or Final Ballot, in accordance with the rules below, particularly Rule IVc and Rules VIj through VI m. The Verifier serves indefinitely; he may resign at any time, or may be removed by the President at any time.
 - e. Trustee Member: The Trustee Member of the Awards Committee is appointed by the Chairman of the Board of Trustees, and must be a current member of the Board. The Chairman may take the position himself if he chooses. The Trustee Member serves as liaison between the committee and the Board, and is responsible for whatever duties the Chairman of the Awards Committee may reasonably assign. The Trustee Member serves until the end of his term as Trustee, or he may resign at any time, or may be removed by the Chairman of the Board at any time.
 - f. At-Large Member: At-Large Members of the Awards Committee are appointed by the President as he may see fit, and may be any member of HWA other than Trustees, including the President himself. At-Large Members are responsible for whatever duties the Chairman of the Awards Committee may reasonably assign. At-Large members serve until the end of the current President's term of office; they may resign at any time, or may be removed by the President at any time. No At-Large Members are required, and a maximum of twenty are permitted.
 - g. Multiple Positions: The Awards Committee may consist of anywhere from one to twenty-four members, at the discretion of the President. One member may hold up to four positions within the committee. (The Trustee Member cannot be an At-Large Member. All other combinations are permissible.) The positions of Chairman, Compiler of Recommendations, Verifier of Eligibility, and Trustee Member must be filled; At-Large Member is optional. All members, regardless of status, are eligible for all committee positions. Voting within the committee will be by member, rather than position -- that is, a member holding two positions still has only one vote.
 - h. Eligibility for Awards: Members of all HWA committees and all positions on the Awards Committee remain eligible for the Bram Stoker Awards™. However, members of the Awards Committee should be alert to the possible appearance of impropriety, and in the event that any committee member is under serious consideration for an award, that member should confer with the President about the advisability of resigning from the committee.
 - i. Overlapping Committees: No member of HWA may serve simultaneously on the Awards Committee and either the Lifetime Achievement Award Committee.
 - j. Committee Votes: In the event that a vote of the Awards Committee is called for on any matter, a majority of the membership of the committee will be sufficient to decide, except as under Rule Xc ("Substitution") below. If a vote ends in a tie, the Chairman shall decide the issue. Committee members who believe such a decision by the Chairman to be unwise may appeal it to the President of HWA.
 - k. Final Authority: In the event that the Awards Committee fails to carry out any of its duties or is unable to reach a decision on any matter within its jurisdiction, the President or the President's designee may act in the Committee's stead to ensure the smooth operation of the awards process. In all disputes within the committee the President shall have final authority. In any case where a member of HWA, or the author of a work under consideration, believes the committee to have acted wrongly or made an error, that member or author may appeal the decision to the President. The President's decision will be final.
-

III. General Eligibility

- a. Fiction: To be eligible for the Bram Stoker Award for Superior Achievement, a work of fiction must exhibit intrinsic story values that by general agreement identify it as a work of dark fantasy, horror, or the occult. A work need not contain any supernatural element to be considered horror.
- b. Nonfiction: To be eligible, a work of nonfiction -- including but not limited to criticism, biography, autobiography, scholarly analysis, and reference -- must be related to one or more of the above-mentioned three facets of the horror field.
- c. Award Year: Awards shall be given on a calendar-year basis. To be eligible for the awards in a particular calendar year, a work must be published *for the first time* in that calendar year, between January 1 and December 31. The awards for a given year will have that date

engraved on the trophy and will be considered that year's awards, and will be presented the following year.

- d. **Book Publication Date:** In the case of works first published in book form -- novels, fiction collections, anthologies, graphic novels, and nonfiction -- the original year of first release of the volume will determine eligibility. Allowances will be made for typographical errors and publisher delays in releasing material printed with earlier dates (for example, the volume is printed with 2010 as the publication year but it was not released until August 2011). If no date of publication or release is listed, the Verifier of Eligibility will make his best effort to determine the date on which the work became generally available.
- e. **Magazine Publication Date:** In the case of works first appearing in magazines or other periodicals, the date of the issue of publication which appears on the magazine, commonly referred to as the "cover date" -- rather than the date of distribution -- will determine eligibility. If there is no cover date the date of first release will apply. If no date of publication or release is listed, the Verifier of Eligibility will make his best effort to determine the date on which the work became generally available.
- f. **Anthology Publication Date:** In the case of stories first appearing in a hardcover or softcover anthology, the original year of publication for the entire volume, as it appears on the copyright page, will determine eligibility of the individual original works therein. Allowances will be made for typographical errors and publisher delays in releasing material printed with earlier dates (for example, the volume is printed with 2010 as the publication year but it was not released until August 2011). If no date of publication or release is listed, the Verifier of Eligibility will make his best effort to determine the date on which the work became generally available.
- g. **Network Publication Date:** In the case of works first appearing in a form distributed over electronic networks, including but not limited to the World Wide Web, e-mail, or subscriber online services, the Verifier of Eligibility will use his best efforts to determine the date when the work was first accessible to the public. If the Verifier is unable to find evidence for a date, and there is any realistic question of eligibility, the date of publication will be assumed to be sixty (60) days prior to receipt by the Compiler of Recommendations of the first recommendation of the work.
- h. **Screenplays:** The date a film is first commercially released, or a television episode is first screened publicly, will determine eligibility of the individual works therein. Important note: a film that is not released commercially (e.g., shown only at a film festival or on a free website) is not eligible until it is commercially released. Therefore, solely showing a film at a film festival or on a free website does not make that film eligible for Award consideration; also the release of a film at a film festival in a prior year does not preclude the film from Award consideration at a later date. In the case of direct to DVD films the release date will apply. If no date of release is listed, the Verifier of Eligibility will make his best effort to determine the date on which the film, television episode, or DVD became commercially available.
- i. **Other Publication Dates:** If any work is first made available in a form other than those listed above, and the work bears a publication date on its cover or outer packaging, that date will determine eligibility. If there is no cover date, then the date of publication listed on the copyright page, in the indicia, or accompanying a copyright notice will be used to determine eligibility. If there is no cover date nor stated publication date, the date of copyright will determine eligibility. If there is no cover date, stated publication date, or copyright date, the Verifier of Eligibility will use his best efforts to determine the date when the work was first available to the public. If the Verifier is unable to find evidence for a date, and there is any realistic question of eligibility, the date of publication will be assumed to be sixty (60) days prior to receipt by the Compiler of Recommendations of the first recommendation of the work.
- j. **Serial Publication:** If any work is published in installments, whether in multiple issues of a magazine, or multiple books, or in periodic updates to an electronic work, or otherwise, eligibility will be determined by the date of the *final* installment of the basic work. Revisions, commentary, and epilogues that are not essential and integral to an appreciation of the work will not be considered to be installments of the basic work. Any installment that presents itself as the final installment will be considered the final installment even if other installments do in fact appear, and all such further installments shall be ignored.
- k. **Withdrawal of Works:** Any writer may remove their work for Stoker Award consideration at any point in the Awards process up to and including the Final Ballot. Only the writer (not a publisher or agent) or editor, in the case of an edited work such as an anthology, may issue this instruction, which should be addressed to the President of the HWA, who will immediately inform the Awards Chairman, who will take the appropriate action, which will include informing the relevant Jury if the withdrawal is prior to the Preliminary Ballot being determined. The writer may request withdrawal of their work from the recommendations list, jury consideration, the preliminary ballot, or the final ballot, or all of these.
- l. **Withdrawal of *Limited Editions* Allowed:** Works that initially appear in limited numbered editions of fewer than 751 copies and do not receive their primary publication until the following calendar year may be withdrawn; in such case, the author or editor, in the case of an edited work such as an anthology, may elect to withdraw the book from awards consideration in the

- year of its limited release and have it considered instead in the year of its general release. The writer may request this form of withdrawal of their work from the recommendations list, jury consideration, the preliminary ballot, or the final ballot.
- m. Foreign Publication: The purpose of HWA is to promote dark fantasy/horror/occult fiction on an international basis. In this cause, and in recognition of the fact that the primary criterion for the Bram Stoker Award should be quality, work will be eligible for awards regardless of the author's country of residence, citizenship, or native language. However, in recognition of the actual composition of the membership, the work must be available in the English language to be eligible.
 - n. Translation: In the case of work translated from another language, eligibility will be determined not by the year of first publication but by the year of *first publication in English*.
 - o. Works Published by HWA: Publications of HWA in sum and in part, including but not limited to the HWA Newsletter, the HWA Internet Mailer, and all works whose publication HWA has paid for or authorized, are expressly ineligible for the Bram Stoker Awards™.
 - p. Expansions, etc.: Expansions, updates, new editions and rewrites of previously-existing works are ineligible for a Bram Stoker Award™ in categories for which they were eligible when originally published (previous practice notwithstanding and regardless of the number of words that have been added or deleted, or the amount of time that has elapsed since the original publication.) For clarity, a revised novel or non-fiction work is ineligible to compete in the same category; also, a revised first novel cannot later qualify in the novel category. The most obvious 'expansion' that does qualify under this Rule is from short or long fiction to novel, first novel or young adult novel. Simply changing the title of the work does not avoid the proscription in this Rule – the Verifier will take into account the content of the work when determining whether the republication of a work breaches this Rule. See also Rule IIIq.
 - q. Adaptations of previously-existing works are eligible for the following Bram Stoker Awards™ (and no others): Screenplay, Graphic Novel and Non-Fiction. In the case of Non-Fiction the only form of adaptation that qualifies is that of fiction or non-fiction works which are out of copyright and are republished with scholarly commentary, notes, etc., where that additional material also meets the word count nominated in Rule IVo.
 - r. General Eligibility of Works: There are no requirements for eligibility other than those stated in these rules. Anonymous works are eligible. Works created by committee, by mechanical means, or by any method whatsoever are eligible. Authors need not meet any criteria whatsoever. Works need not be professionally published, but must be published in some reviewable form available to at least 33% of HWA's eligible voters (self-published works are eligible but must meet this last criterion). In the event that the facts of a case are in doubt, or the rules are subject to interpretation, the rules should be interpreted inclusively, rather than exclusively -- that is, works of uncertain eligibility should be considered eligible.
-

IV. Award Categories

- b. Available Categories: The annual Bram Stoker Awards™ for Superior Achievement may be presented in the following categories for specific works:
 - Superior Achievement in a Novel
 - Superior Achievement in a First Novel
 - Superior Achievement in a Graphic Novel
 - Superior Achievement in a Young Adult Novel
 - Superior Achievement in Long Fiction
 - Superior Achievement in Short Fiction
 - Superior Achievement in a Fiction Collection
 - Superior Achievement in a Screenplay
 - Superior Achievement in a Poetry Collection
 - Superior Achievement in an Anthology
 - Superior Achievement in Nonfiction

These categories are defined below.

- c. Each Category Optional: Which awards are presented in a given year will depend upon the outcome of the recommendation and jury processes and the voting on the preliminary and final ballots, as described below. There is no requirement that any minimum number of awards be presented.

- d. Determination of Category: If any question arises of which category a work belongs in, the Verifier of Eligibility will, after reviewing the relevant rules and the character of the work in question, assign the work to the category he believes most appropriate. The author of the work in question, or any other interested party, may appeal this decision to the Chairman of the Awards Committee, whereupon the Chairman will hear arguments from both sides, confer with the Compiler of Recommendations, and rule upon the dispute. This ruling may in turn be appealed to the President by any interested party, whereupon the President, after hearing and considering the facts of the case, will make his own decision. The President's ruling is final.
- e. Novel: A novel is hereby defined as a work of prose fiction at least 40,000 words in length. While a novel may be illustrated, and may include symbols or representations other than printed letters, without being disqualified, the essential prose character of the work is required. Works that meet the definition of graphic novel in Rule IVg below are defined as graphic novels and do not qualify for the Novel category. Non-linear texts or hypertext are novels if and only if the central narrative -- that is, the shortest telling of the complete story, beginning to end -- by itself, without commentary, footnotes, alternate paths, or other optional adjuncts, would constitute at least 40,000 words of prose fiction. If the length of a work is so close to 40,000 words as to make it impractical to determine whether it qualifies as a novel or as long fiction purely on the basis of word count, works initially published in book form unaccompanied by other fiction will be considered novels, while works initially published in magazines, in anthologies, in collections, or in omnibus volumes will be considered long fiction. Any novel that is deemed to be a 'First Novel' according to Rule IVf does not qualify for consideration in the 'Novel' category (see Rule IVr). Therefore Members may not Recommend such a 'First Novel' as a 'Novel', nor may the Novel Jury submit such a work for the Preliminary Ballot in the Novel category.
- f. First Novel: A first novel is hereby defined as a novel, as defined above in Rule IVd ("Novel"); or a Young Adult Novel, as defined below in Rule IVh ("Young Adult Novel"), written by an author who has never before published any novel in any literary genre (to be clear, if an author has published any novel before, whether or not that novel meets the definition of horror, dark fiction or the occult in these Rules, their work does not qualify for an Award in this category). Any previous work meeting the definition of "novel" in Rule IVd will disqualify an author's second or subsequent novel from this category regardless of whether the previous work met any other eligibility requirements. This includes previous novels written under other names, or as work-for-hire. "Author" is defined as the natural person who created a novel, regardless of who owns the copyright or what name or names may appear on the published work. In the case of collaborative works, a novel must be the first novel by each of the participating authors -- a previous novel by any of the authors disqualifies the work from this category. Equally, no previous work that fails to meet the definition of "novel" in Rule IVd or "young adult novel" in Rule IVh will disqualify a work from participating in this category.
- g. Graphic Novel: For purposes of this award, a graphic novel is defined as any trade paperback or hardcover book consisting of work of fiction in comic-book form; the work may be presented in an electronic form as well, provided the total length is equivalent to at least 48 printed pages. A graphic novel may be original, *or may be a collection of previously-published individual comic books*. In that case the date the collection is released is the year in which it is eligible for Stoker consideration. Individual comic book issues are not eligible for this award. This award will be presented to the writer(s) only.
- h. Young Adult Novel: For purposes of this award, young adult novels are defined as novels (see clause IVd) intended for the age group 14-21, with word length beginning at 20,000 words. Any Young Adult novel that is deemed to be a 'First Novel' according to Rule IVf does not qualify for consideration in the 'Young Adult Novel' category (see Rule IVr). Therefore Members may not Recommend such a 'First Novel' as a 'Young Adult Novel', nor may the Novel Jury submit such a work for the Preliminary Ballot in the Young Adult Novel category.
- i. Screenplay: For purposes of this award, feature-length screenplays and episodic teleplays are eligible; screenplays filmed for direct-to-DVD features are also eligible. Unproduced scripts will not be eligible, nor will scripts for short films (a feature is defined as a movie with a running time of at least 70 minutes). This award will be presented to the writer(s) only.
- j. Long Fiction: Long fiction is hereby defined as a work of prose fiction at least 7,500 words in length but no more than 39,999 words in length. While long fiction may be illustrated, and may include symbols or representations other than printed letters, without being disqualified, the essential prose character of the work is required. Non-linear texts or hypertext are long fiction if and only if the central narrative by itself, without commentary, alternate paths, or other optional adjuncts, would constitute at least 7,500, but no more than 39,999, words of prose fiction. If the length of a work is so close to 39,999 words as to make it impractical to determine whether it qualifies as a novel or as long fiction purely on the basis of word count, the criteria given in Rule IVd ("Novel") will be used to categorize the work. If the length of a work is so close to 7,500 words as to make it impractical to determine whether it qualifies as long fiction or short fiction purely on the basis of word count, the work will be considered long fiction.

- k. Short Fiction: Short fiction is hereby defined as a work of prose fiction no more than 7,499 words in length. While short fiction may be illustrated, and may include symbols or representations other than printed letters, without being disqualified, the essential prose character of the work is required. Non-linear texts or hypertext are short fiction if and only if the central narrative by itself, without commentary, alternate paths, or other optional adjuncts, constitutes no more than 7,499 words of prose fiction. If the length of a work is so close to 7,499 words as to make it impractical to determine whether it qualifies as long fiction or short fiction purely on the basis of word count, the work will be considered long fiction.
- l. Fiction Collection: A fiction collection is hereby defined as at least three works of prose fiction, all by a single author working either alone or in collaboration with one or more others, offered for sale or distribution as a single package, whether in book form, an audio book, electronically, or by other means. The aggregate length of the stories must be at least 40,000 words. The package may include additional material, such as verse, nonfiction, or illustration, in addition to the fiction. The package must be presented by the publisher or distributor as a single work. A series of chapbooks, or an on-line source that simply happens to carry three or more stories by a single author, is not eligible. Individual stories in the collection may have been published prior to the award year, but the work as a whole must be new.
- m. Poetry Collection: A collection of at least ten individual poems, all by an author working alone or in collaboration with one or more others, offered for sale or distribution primarily as a single package of poetry, whether in book or chapbook form, an audio book, electronically, or by other means. The package may include additional material, such as nonfiction, fiction, or illustration, in addition to the poetry. The package must be presented by the publisher or distributor as a single work. A series of pamphlets, or an on-line source that simply happens to carry ten or more poems by a single author or group of collaborators, is not eligible. Individual poems in the collection may have been published prior to the award year, but the work as a whole must be new.
- n. Anthology: An anthology is hereby defined as at least three works of prose fiction by different authors, selected by an editor and offered for sale or distribution as a single package, whether in book form, an audio book, electronically, or by other means. The aggregate length of the stories must be at least 60,000 words. The package may include additional material, such as verse, nonfiction, or illustration, in addition to the fiction. The package must be presented by the editor, publisher, or distributor as a single work; a series of chapbooks, or an on-line source that simply happens to carry three or more stories, is not eligible. Individual stories in the collection may have been published prior to the award year, but the work as a whole must be new. In addition, to be eligible for this award, no less than 60% of the material (*calculated by number of stories*) contained in the anthology must be original, that is, unpublished prior to its appearance in this volume. The award(s) in this category is presented to the editor or editors named on the cover of the anthology; if no editor's name appears, the award will be presented to the publisher. Anthologies commissioned by HWA or for which HWA receives payment in any form are not eligible for this award, though individual stories from such anthologies remain eligible in other categories.
- o. Nonfiction: Nonfiction is hereby defined as a work of criticism, biography, autobiography, scholarly analysis, reference, commentary, opinion, or other factual material at least 40,000 words in aggregate length, in prose form. While it must be offered for sale or distribution as a single entity, it may be composed of several shorter works, as in a collection of essays (see also Rule IVp). The work may be a single author, or may be composed of several shorter works (essays, etc.) by a number of authors. In the case it is composed of works by multiple authors the award(s) in this category is presented to the editor or editors named on the cover of work; if no editor's name appears, the award will be presented to the publisher.
- p. Qualifying non-fiction works must be published (in physical print or electronically) as a book, or in a series of magazines, chapbooks, or similar publications. Not eligible for this Award: members and Jurors may not Recommend or nominate a website, an issue or a series of issues of a magazine, an issue or series of newsletters, or a blog, for this Award (past practice notwithstanding). As a result there are no circumstances under which the Non-Fiction Award may be given to websites, magazines, newsletters or blogs (prior practice notwithstanding).
- q. Multiple Categories: Works may be eligible in both the "Novel" and "Young Adult Novel" categories and may receive Member Recommendations, Jury Recommendations or Awards simultaneously. No other multiple eligibility is permitted - see Rule IVr in the case of First Novels.
- r. First Novels as defined in Rule IVf may only be Recommended; or chosen by a Jury for the First Novel category. They may not be Recommended; or chosen by a Jury for the Novel or Young Adult Novel category. If Members Recommend a work that is identified as a First Novel by the Compiler or Verifier that Recommendation will be transferred to the First Novel category without need for further reference to the Member so Recommending. The Verifier will make every effort to ensure that works Recommended or presented by the Jury for the Novel and Young Adult Novel Awards are checked to ensure that First Novels are correctly categorized. If

the fact that the work is a First Novel comes to the attention of the Awards Committee at any point prior to the announcement of the Preliminary Ballot it will be categorized as a First Novel; but if that information comes to light after the Preliminary Ballot is sent to Voting Members the work *will not be recategorized*, this is to maintain the integrity of ballots that have been released.

V. Lifetime Achievement Award

- a. Nature of Award: In addition to the category awards, on an as-deserved basis a Bram Stoker Award™ for Lifetime Achievement may be given to an individual whose work has substantially influenced the dark fantasy/horror/occult genre. While ordinarily this would go to an author whose body of work represents an extraordinary level of quality over an extended period of time, it may also recognize influential accomplishments in other creative fields.
- b. Separate Procedure: The Lifetime Achievement Award is the most prestigious of all awards presented by the organization. It does not honor the superior achievement embodied in a single work but acknowledges superior achievement in an entire career. Therefore, in order to prevent unseemly competition for this award and to prevent the impression that there are any losers in this category, this is the only award that will *not* be presented by a vote of the entire Active membership.
- c. Selection of Committee: Each year, after October 1 but no later than February 1, the President of HWA shall appoint a five-member Lifetime Achievement Award Committee to be composed of Active Members drawn from widely varying geographic regions. The President will also make a reasonable effort to appoint a group of members whose writing represents the varied types of dark fantasy/horror/and occult fiction.
- d. Restrictions on Committee Membership: No current elected officer or trustee of HWA may serve on the Lifetime Achievement Award Committee. No current member of the Awards Committee may serve on the Lifetime Achievement Award Committee. While members may serve for more than one year, without limit, each committee must be appointed by the current President, and that appointment announced in writing; no member may be assumed to stay on without presidential confirmation.
- e. Committee Required: If for any reason the President fails to appoint a suitable committee, or fewer than five members agree to serve, then no Bram Stoker Award for Lifetime Achievement will be presented that year. No substitute mechanism may be employed.
- f. Chairman: Upon appointing the Lifetime Achievement Award Committee, the president may name one of the five members as Chairman. If the president fails to name a chairman at the time of the initial appointment, the members of the committee may choose their own chairman by whatever means they prefer. If they are unable to select a chairman, they must petition the president to name one of them as chairman, and the president must fulfill this request in a timely fashion.
- g. Recommendations: The Lifetime Achievement Award Committee will consider recommendations submitted by all members of HWA via email to the Chairman or via the Message Board, but they will not be required to select a recipient from that list of recommendations. They will be encouraged only to use it as a guide.
- h. Discussion: Through debate and mutual consultation, and ultimately by a vote that reflects the will of the majority, the members of the committee will select a Lifetime Achievement Award recipient. Any candidate must receive at least three of the five votes to receive the award; abstentions will be counted as votes against the person under consideration. The LAA committee chairman shall be responsible for ensuring that all members participate and have a chance to make their opinions known to one another, for conducting the voting, and for reporting the results of the vote to the President. Multiple rounds of voting may be employed if the committee so chooses.
- i. Multiple Awards Possible: At its discretion, the committee may bestow two or three Lifetime Achievement Awards in a single year, but only if the committee is in unanimous agreement that two or three awards are appropriate. In this regard, members of the committee would be advised to consider that man is mortal and that the opportunities to say thank you are finite.
- j. Award Not Required: At its discretion, the committee may choose to bestow no awards in its year if a simple majority of the committee members feel that no deserving recipient remains to be honored.
- k. Eligibility: All Lifetime Achievement Award recipients selected by the committee must meet the criteria for the Lifetime Achievement Award as outlined in Rule Va of these rules. Furthermore, all recipients must either be at least sixty (60) years of age by March 1 of the year of the

award's presentation, or must have first produced professional work in the horror/occult/dark fantasy field at least thirty-five (35) years prior to March 1 of the year of the award's presentation. All recipients must be alive at the time the President is informed of the committee's choice. In the event an intended recipient dies after selection, but before the presentation of the award, the award will still be presented and will be formally delivered to his or her heirs.

- l. Delivery of Committee's Decision: The Chairman of the Lifetime Achievement Awards Committee will inform the Chairman of the Awards Committee and the President of HWA of the name of the chosen recipient(s) no later than April 1 (or earlier if the Stoker Awards Banquet is held at a date earlier than April 1, with the deadline at the discretion of the President of the HWA).
 - m. Preparation of Award: The Chairman of the Awards Committee will then provide the pertinent information to the manufacturer of the awards no later than April 8, or sooner if the President so directs. The engraving on the Bram Stoker Award™ for Lifetime Achievement will read, "Lifetime Achievement Award Honoring the Talent of [Recipient's Name in Its Customary Form]."
 - n. Announcement: Though the names of all other award recipients must remain confidential until the awards presentation, the name of the recipient(s) of the Lifetime Achievement Award may be announced at the President's discretion any time after the Chairman of the Lifetime Achievement Awards Committee has informed him of the committee's decision.
 - o. Dismissal of the Committee: Once the name of the recipient has been announced, the Lifetime Achievement Award Committee is disbanded, its duties ended.
 - p. Unique Honor: No one can receive the Lifetime Achievement Award twice.
-

VI. Recommendations

- a. Who May Recommend, and When: The Compiler of Recommendations will accept recommendations for the preliminary ballot from all HWA members regardless of status, that is Active, Lifetime, Associate, Academic, Supporting and Affiliate, for works published during each calendar year. *Recommendations will be accepted from a date no earlier than when the Preliminary Ballot for the previous year is announced, but no later than March 15 of each calendar year; and then through to January 15 of the following year.*
- b. Unlimited Recommendations: No limit will be placed on the number of recommendations a member may make in any category. However, no member may recommend the same work in the same category more than once.
- c. Required Information: The Compiler will accept a recommendation only if it is submitted with the following information: 1) the title of the work that is being recommended; 2) the author of said work; 3) the publisher of said work (either the book publisher, the name of the magazine, the name of the anthology, the name of the site where the work can be found, or the equivalent, whichever best applies); 4) the date of publication, as defined in Rules III d through III j; 5) the name of the member recommending the work.
- d. Electronic Publication: For works published electronically, if possible the recommender must provide the Compiler with the URL. If it is *not* possible, for example if the work was distributed on diskette or over a proprietary system, the recommender must provide the Compiler with a brief explanation of why it is impossible.
- e. Authentication: Recommendations must be submitted via the electronic form provided for this purpose in the Members' Only section of the Association's website – access to that Form must require that the Member enter their user name and password. Recommendations will not be received via email or any other form unless the HWA Board authorizes this and only then for a date defined period, and such authorization should be restricted to emergency situations such as the appropriate part of the Association's website being inoperative for any reason.
- f. Documentation: To prevent disputes, the Compiler will keep on file *all* recommendations sent to him by the members until the awards for that calendar year have been presented, at which time he will dispose of them according to the instructions of the President.
- g. Presentation Upon Demand: The Compiler will be prepared to present to the other members of the Awards Committee or to the President all recommendations received, at the President's or the committee chairman's request. No other officer or trustee may request this except through the President or the Chairman of the Awards Committee, who have the sole right to accept or reject such a request.
- h. Recommendations for Lifetime Achievement: These Recommendations are either emailed to the Lifetime Achievement Awards Committee Chairman or posted at the Association's

Message Board. There is no requirement to retain or destroy this information after that year's Awards are announced.

- i. **Recommending One's Own Work:** The Compiler will accept no recommendation from an author for that author's own work. *In the case of an anthology or other collaborative work, all contributors are considered to be authors of that work, and are therefore barred from recommending it.* Further, the Compiler will accept no recommendation from an editor or publisher for any work acquired or published by that editor or publisher.
- j. **Accuracy:** The Compiler will attempt to determine that the dates of first publication and other information provided by members making recommendations are, in fact, accurate, and that each recommended work is eligible and has been listed in the appropriate category. If any question arises that the Compiler cannot readily handle, the Compiler shall notify the Verifier of Eligibility, who will pursue the matter as necessary. The Compiler will maintain a record of every case referred to the Verifier, and will present copies of this list to the Verifier, the Chairman of the Awards Committee, and the President of HWA as soon as humanly possible after the close of recommendations on January 15, and under no circumstances later than February 1.
- k. **Verifier May Act Independently:** In addition to acting when called upon, the Verifier of Eligibility will review the lists of recommended works whenever it is convenient for him to do so, and will investigate any listing that seems questionable, regardless of whether the Compiler or any other member has requested such an investigation. The Verifier will inform the Compiler of any corrections, deletions, or other changes that may be called for, and the Compiler will make any such changes as soon as possible. In the event that the Compiler and the Verifier disagree, the Chairman of the Awards Committee will decide how or if a work should be listed.
- l. **Questions from Members:** If any member, upon reading the published list of recommendations, believes a work to be ineligible or miscategorized, that member should contact the Verifier of Eligibility as soon as possible, so that the matter may be investigated. If any other member of the Awards Committee, any officer, or any trustee is informed of a question of eligibility or categorization, that person must inform the Verifier at once.
- m. **Removal of Ineligible Works:** While the Awards Committee and other parties involved will make their best efforts to ensure that all works on the preliminary and final ballots are eligible and in the correct categories, errors may still occur. The President and the Chairman of the Awards Committee will have the authority, jointly or separately, to remove any work determined to be ineligible, or to order votes for an ineligible work to be ignored, at any point in the process prior to the close of the Final Ballot. If this removal materially affects the composition of the preliminary or final ballot or the outcome of the voting, every reasonable effort must be made to minimize the damage by whatever means the elected officers deem appropriate – additional announcements, replacement ballots, or other methods. However, once the voting has been completed, the votes counted, and the winners determined, the results will stand, no matter how incorrect. No Bram Stoker Award, once announced, will ever be withdrawn, declared to be in error, or otherwise invalidated, although additional awards will be made should it be discovered that, under the rules, another work tied with the announced recipient.
- n. **Publication of Recommendations:** The Compiler of Recommendations will publish the complete list of Recommendations to date for publication on the HWA website at least monthly through June, and thereafter at least twice monthly at a minimum through 15 January of the following year. This list must include at least the title of each work that has been recommended; the author's name for each work; the original venue of each work (either the book publisher, the name of the magazine, the name of the anthology, the name of the site where the work can be found, or the equivalent, whichever best applies); the date of publication; and the number of recommendations each work has received to date; but *not* the names of the members recommending the work.
- o. As names of members recommending the work are no longer published the Compiler of Recommendations will confirm the receipt of each Recommendation by return email (or other agreed process for any member who does not have email).

VII. Preliminary Ballot

- a. **Composition of Preliminary Ballot:** Following the close of the Recommendations process on January 15, the Compiler of Recommendations will prepare a preliminary ballot.
- b. This ballot will include five (5) works selected by the Jury for each category (see Section VIII – Jury System); along with the five (5) works in each category that have accumulated the most Member Recommendations -- although to appear on the ballot from the Recommendations process a work must have received a minimum of five (5) member recommendations. If there are less than five works with five member recommendations only those with the requisite

- minimum of five recommendations will proceed to the ballot. For avoidance of confusion, the Jury selections are entirely independent of the Recommendation process and do not need to have received any recommendations at all to proceed to the ballot.
- c. Ties: In the event that there are two or more works with five or more Member Recommendations apiece tied for fifth place in a given category, then all works receiving that same number of recommendations will be included.
 - d. Preparation of the Preliminary Ballot: The Awards Committee is collectively responsible for the preparation, production, and mailing of the preliminary ballot. The Chairman of the Awards Committee, in consultation with the President of HWA, will determine who on the committee is responsible for these duties; At-Large Members, as described in Rule If ("At-Large Members"), may be appointed for this purpose. The President may appoint any Board Member an At-Large Member for this purpose.
 - e. The Chairman of each Category Jury is responsible for delivering the details of the five (5) works selected by each Category Jury to the Chairman of the Awards Committee no later than January 15.
 - f. The Compiler of Recommendations will deliver the complete list of works qualified via Member Recommendations to the Chairman of the Award Committee as soon as feasible after January 15.
 - g. Form of the Preliminary Ballot: The list of qualified works will be arranged into categories (Novel, First Novel and so on). Within each category the qualified works will be listed alphabetically by author/editor's surname, and no indication of the number of Recommendations, whether it came from a Jury or Recommendation choice, nor any other form of ranking, will appear. The spaces to indicate votes will be included on the list of qualified works. The ballot must include the date by which it must be returned, and the manner in which it should be electronically delivered. The ballot must include clear instructions for how it is to be used and shall contain this note: *Members are not required to vote in each category and if they choose not to vote in one or more categories the ballot is still valid for the votes cast in other categories. Members choosing to vote in a category may cast as few as one and as many as five votes in that category. Each of the works they vote for will receive one point per vote when the votes are counted.*
 - h. Mailing: An electronic link to the complete preliminary ballot will be sent to all Active members by February 1. The complete list of qualified works will be posted on the HWA website for the information no later than when the ballot is released.
 - i. Release of Contents: The content of the preliminary ballot is not secret, but no official effort need be made to publicize that content. Works on the preliminary ballot are not "nominees," nor have they been "nominated," and efforts should be made to discourage any such mislabeling. Any writer making the claim that a work appearing on the preliminary ballot is "nominated" is subject to having their work disqualified from the ballot. Said disqualification is the sole province of the HWA Board of Trustees, their decision is final, and may not be appealed.
 - j. Voting: Only Active and Lifetime Members are permitted to vote on the preliminary ballot. To vote in any category, the member selects up to five works in each category (Novel, First Novel, etc.) Members may choose to vote not to vote in a category or to allocate one, two, three, four or five votes in any category. *Note: in previous years voter's choices were 'ranked', but from the implementation of this Rule each of up to five votes in each category carries an equal weighting.*
 - k. Members may vote for their own work.
 - l. The Member's right to vote must be verified by any process determined by the Awards Committee.
 - m. Returned Ballots: Completed preliminary ballots will be returned electronically to the Chairman of the Awards Committee, or to other members of the Awards Committee designated by the Chairman, by February 15.
 - n. The Chairman of the Awards Committee or his designee from among other members of the committee will verify that each ballot has been submitted by an Active or Lifetime member, disposing of any ballot that is not.
 - o. Tabulation of Votes: The results of the preliminary ballot voting for each Category ballot (e.g., Novel, First Novel, etc.) will be tabulated as follows:
 1. Each vote for a work counts as one point.
 2. The top five (5) works with the highest point totals in each category will be placed on the final ballot.
 3. In the event that two or more works are tied for fifth place in a given category each will be placed on the final ballot in that category.

On any ballot that is marked improperly or unclearly in a given category, the votes in that category will not be counted, but votes in other categories, if otherwise valid, will be counted.

- p. Records: The Chairman of the Awards Committee or his designee will keep safe all preliminary ballots until thirty days after the awards are presented, at which time he may destroy said ballots, or dispose of them as directed by the President.
 - q. Presentation on Demand: The Chairman of the Awards Committee or his designee will provide copies of all ballots to other members of the committee upon request. Subsequent to the presentation of the awards, the Chair will likewise be prepared to present copies of the preliminary ballots to the President upon request, though not until *after* the awards are presented. The chairman also will be prepared to produce the original ballots for those same authorities' inspection.
 - r. Secrecy: The Awards Committee will in all good faith take whatever measures are necessary to keep secret the results of the preliminary ballot until the final ballot has been mailed to Active Members.
-

VIII. The Bram Stoker Jury Process

- a. Reason for Jury: We must acknowledge that no matter how good our intentions or how diligent we are in our reading, we will sometimes overlook works of merit that deserve a spot on the preliminary and/or final ballot. Therefore, the Membership agreed by Referendum to establish a Jury process to supplement the Bram Stoker Award process.
- b. Contacting the Jury: Authors, editors, publishers or any person acting as agent promoting a writer of a work should not contact the Jury or its members directly *under any circumstances*. If an author or publisher wishes to have a Work considered they may contact the appropriate Jury Chairman for details of how to send one copy of that work to each Jury member for consideration. Copies may be provided in hard or soft copy. The process for this contact will be published by the Awards Committee Chairman to the entire membership no later than 15 March each year.
- c. Spamming the Jury: "Spamming" any member of a jury (e.g., an author, editor, publisher or promotional agent making unsolicited requests to have their own work considered) will result in immediate disqualification of that work from Jury consideration. Jury members will report said spamming to the Chairman of the Awards Committee, who will immediately disqualify the work. The only avenue of appeal will be to the Board of HWA, whose decision will be final.
- d. Prior to the start of each awards year, HWA's President selects the Awards Committee Chairperson(s).
- e. The Chairperson(s) and the President then select a Jury Chair for each category. Jury Chairs are required to be Active or Lifetime Members of HWA.
- f. The Chairperson(s) and the relevant Jury Chair then select four further jurors for *each* of the Bram Stoker Awards™ categories (for a total of five jurors per category); those jurors are drawn from volunteers within the organization, and are required to be Active or Lifetime members.
- g. A juror is allowed to sit on more than one jury; however, a juror is ineligible to compete in any category for which they sit on a jury in that awards year.
- h. Jurors are asked to commit to: 1) Reading a significant amount of work throughout the year; 2) conferring with other jurors in their category; and 3) being as objective as possible when considering works.
- i. The Jurors are asked to make every effort to determine five (5) works, which in their opinion, deserve to be listed on the Preliminary Ballot in their category. If, in the opinion of the Jury, no five Works deserve being listed by the Jury on the ballot for their category they may determine to provide either no works to the Awards Committee Chairman or either one, two, three or four works.
- j. Overlapping Committees: No member of HWA may serve simultaneously on a Bram Stoker Awards™ Jury and the Lifetime Achievement Award Committee.
- k. Chairman of each Jury: The Chairman of the each category Jury is responsible for leading discussion of works under consideration by the jury, and for conducting votes on works under consideration and reporting the results of those votes to the members of the jury and to the Awards Committee Chairman no later than January 15. Furthermore, it is the responsibility of the Chairman to ensure, in consultation with the Verifier of Eligibility, that each work proposed for inclusion on the preliminary ballot is, in fact, eligible for the award and correctly categorized.
- l. Duties of Members: It is the responsibility of each member of the jury to remain in contact with the other members, whether by phone, e-mail, or other means, and to participate in discussion and voting. It is the responsibility of each member to read as many of the works under consideration as possible. Members who find themselves unable or unwilling to carry out these

- duties should resign, and in the event of such resignation the Awards Committee Chairman may appoint replacements, or may ask the remaining members to carry on short-handed.
- m. Voting within the Jury: Members of each Jury, including the chairman, will have an equal vote in all decisions. In any vote an abstention shall be counted as a vote against any motion or proposal. In the case of tied votes, the vote is lost.
 - n. Jury May Vote Externally: Members of the Bram Stoker Additions Jury may participate in the normal Recommendation process, like any other HWA members, and are in fact strongly encouraged to do so. Members serving on the jury may vote on the preliminary and final ballots.
 - o. Works by Jury Members: No Jury may add to the Jury sub-ballot any work written, edited, or purchased for publication, in whole or in part, by any of its members. *However, works by members of each Category Jury are eligible for recommendation and award consideration in other Categories, through either the Jury or Recommendation process.*
 - p. Dissolution of Jury: Once the Preliminary Ballot for an award year has been sent to Active members each Jury for that year is dismissed.
-

IX. Final Ballot

- a. Contents of Final Ballot: The Chairman of the Awards Committee or his designee from among other members of the Awards Committee will oversee the preparation of the Final Ballot. Said Ballot will include the aforementioned preliminary winners in each category as determined in accordance with Rule VIII ("Tabulation of Votes").
- b. Form of the Final Ballot: The Final Ballot will list the finalists ("Stoker nominees") with a ballot for each Category. Within each Category the finalists will be listed alphabetically by author's surname, with no indication of the number of recommendations or votes received, no indication which works were originally listed by the Bram Stoker Jury (if any), no indication of which works were originally listed by the Recommendation Process (if any), nor any other ranking.
- c. The ballot must include the date by which it must be returned, and the process to be used. The ballot must include clear instructions as to how it is to be used.
- d. Verification: The Awards Committee shall use the same method to verify that only Active and Lifetime Members vote; and that those Members are eligible to vote, as used for the Preliminary Ballot.
- e. Mailing: The final ballot will be sent only to Active and Lifetime Members. An electronic link to the Final ballot must be emailed by the Awards Committee no later than February 28. The committee will make every effort to ensure the timely distribution and receipt of the ballot.
- f. Contents Publicized: Once the final ballot has been issued, the Secretary of HWA, or such other person as the President designates, will prepare and issue a press release listing the finalists. The contents of the ballot will be reported in the HWA newsletter, and by any other means convenient to the organization, including but not limited to e-mail bulletins and a listing on the Association's website.
- g. Notifying Finalists: The Chairman of the Awards Committee will ensure that the authors of those works on the final ballot are notified promptly, in writing, of their inclusion, and that all finalists are invited to attend the awards ceremony.
- h. Voting: Active and Lifetime members will have up to thirty days to read whatever works are on the final ballot that they have not already read. They may vote for no more than one work in any category. They need not vote in every category. Choices must be clearly marked. Finalists may vote for their own work.
- i. Receipt of Ballots: In order to be counted, final ballots must be received no later than March 31.
- j. In years where the Stoker Awards Banquet is scheduled to be held on a date that precludes the use of the Timetable for Recommendations, Jury listings, Preliminary Ballot, Final Ballot and Awards Manufacturing processes listed in these Rules; then and only then, the HWA Board may issue alternate Timetables for any or all steps in the process.
- k. Tabulation of Votes: The Chairman of the Awards Committee and two other members of the Awards Committee will tabulate the results and determine the winners in every category according to the following rules:
 - 1. No person nominated on the Final Ballot for any Category Award may tabulate votes for any Category that year (even if that person is the Chairman of the Awards Committee – in that case he should nominate a replacement from the Awards Committee or another Active Member agreed by the President).
 - 2. The work with the greatest number of votes in each category will be declared the award's recipient.

3. In the event that each of two works receives at least 33.34% of the vote in a category, both will be declared award recipients; no revelation will be made of the exact numerical count, and both recipients will be listed as if they had in fact received precisely the same number of votes.
- l. Informing Manufacturer: The Chairman of the Awards Committee or his designee from among other members of the committee will present a list of the award winners, complete with all necessary information, to the manufacturer of the awards or other party responsible for the engraving of the trophies no later than April 10, in order that the awards can be prepared in time for the public ceremony at which they will be presented.
 - m. Reporting Results Elsewhere: The Chairman of the Awards Committee will inform the other members of his committee as to the identities of the award recipients no later than the day on which he informs the manufacturer of the awards. Where a member of the Awards Committee is a nominee the Chairman shall not inform that person of the result of the ballot; and other members of the Committee and any other person who is aware of the ballot result should take care not to reveal the result to that nominee. The Chairman will be prepared to provide copies of all ballots to other committee members (other than nominees) at their request, prior to the awards ceremony and to the President *subsequent* to the awards ceremony up to a period of thirty days thereafter. At the end of said thirty-day period, the Chairman of the Awards Committee may destroy the final ballots, or otherwise dispose of them.
 - n. Secrecy: All members of the Awards Committee will strive to keep secret the results of the final ballot until the awards are presented. Advance revelation of the winners' names or the names of the winning works in any category other than the Lifetime Achievement Award to anyone not on the Awards Committee and who has no legitimate need to know the results (this particularly includes Final Ballot nominees) will be considered grounds for expulsion from the Horror Writers Association.
 - o. Vote Counts: The exact vote counts are purely the concern of the Awards Committee, and need not be published or released in any form; however, should any question arise, the Awards Committee may release the counts to the officers of HWA. However, the Awards Committee cannot be *required* to release the information.
-

X. The Physical Awards

- a. Recipients: The Bram Stoker Awards™ are presented to the *writers* of those winning the final ballot (as per the Rules in Section IX), with the following exceptions: The Bram Stoker Award™ for Superior Achievement in an Anthology is presented to the editor whose name appears on the anthology's cover, or if no editor's name appears then to that person the Awards Committee determines to be responsible for assembling the anthology. The Bram Stoker Award™ for Superior Achievement in Non-Fiction may also be presented to an editor or publisher in certain circumstances.
 - b. Trophy: All recipients, including those who are presented Lifetime Achievement Awards, will receive the same award. In the event a collaborative work is chosen, each collaborator will receive their own trophy. Normally, this will be the traditional haunted-house sculpture, as designed for the HWA by Steven Kirk. Only the inscription on the affixed brass plate and the inevitable minute variations inherent in manufacture will differentiate one award from another.
 - c. Substitution: If the traditional sculpture becomes unavailable or impractical, another appropriate award may be substituted by unanimous vote of the elected Officers, the Awards Committee, and the Board of Trustees. This vote must be *unanimous*; abstentions will count as votes for retaining the traditional sculpture, and any such vote requires that the traditional sculpture be used.
 - d. Recognition of Finalists: Every author of any work listed on the final ballot but failing to receive a Bram Stoker Award will receive a scroll, certificate, plaque, or other token indicating his status as a finalist. It is the responsibility of the Chairman of the Awards Committee and the Secretary of HWA to ensure that these tokens are prepared and delivered.
-

XI. The Awards Ceremony

- a. Presentation: The Bram Stoker Awards™ of the Horror Writers Association will be presented at a public ceremony, open to all members -- Active, Associate, Affiliate, Academic and Supporting -- and their invited guests. This ceremony will, if feasible, be in conjunction with a formal awards banquet. The form and content of the awards ceremony will be determined by the President, or by HWA members working under the President's direction. Whether non-members other than invited guests will be admitted to the ceremony will be determined by the President. It is hereby recognized that any such Ceremony will be held in a venue which inevitably will have limited capacity. Tickets should be offered to all Members and once the capacity of the venue is 'sold-out' no other tickets will be made available.
 - b. Location: The awards ceremony will be held at whatever time and place the President may deem appropriate, except as noted below. The President must choose the date and location and inform the membership of his choice no later than March 1; it is strongly recommended that the decision be made and announced much earlier. If the President fails to designate a time and place for the ceremony by March 2 the Board may act by majority to designate a time and place for the ceremony.
 - c. Limitations on Site Selection: In recognition of the fact that the Horror Writers Association is primarily a professional writers' organization, the president may not without the consent of the HWA Board hold the Bram Stoker Awards™ annual ceremony in conjunction with any convention or other event that can reasonably be considered either a fan or academic function. The Board may vote to approve the President's decision to hold the awards ceremony in conjunction with another event or may, if they choose, put the issue to a vote of the membership -- either the Active and Lifetime membership or all of Active, Lifetime, Associate and Affiliate, as the Board sees fit. Furthermore, even with the consent of the trustees or members, no President of HWA can compel his successor to hold the ceremony in conjunction with any convention or other event.
 - d. Site Considerations: In selecting a site for the awards ceremony, the President is required to weigh the following considerations before making his decision:
 1. Convenience of the membership: The location should be accessible to a large portion of the membership, and not excessively remote.
 2. Appropriate to the event: The location should be somewhere with a connection or association with writing, publishing, horror, the occult, or other matters of interest to HWA. This ceremony is an opportunity for HWA to display itself, and an attempt should be made to present itself as professionally and appropriately as possible.
 3. Cost: The awards ceremony should not cause undue financial hardship for HWA or for members who wish to attend.
 4. Independence: The awards ceremony is HWA's premiere annual showcase, and must remain under the organization's control.
-

XII. Modification of these Rules:

- a. See clause X 2 of HWA's ByLaws as listed at the header of these Rules.